

CONTENTS

	Page
Billy Sunday: "God, You've Got a Job on Your Hands in Detroit" Larry D. Engelmenn	1
Body Snatching in the Midwest Martin Kaufman and Leslie L. Hanawalt	23
They "Dared to do Right": Prohibition in Muskegon Gerald VanWoerkom	41
1970 Report of the Director	61
Michigan at Sea De Vern C. Hulce	93
Jim Carr, Desperado David McMacken	121
Evolution of a Permanent Negro Community in Lansing Douglas K. Meyer	141
Van Tyne: The Professor and the Hun! James D. Wilkes	183
The Alphadelphian Experiment N. Gordon Thomas	205
Boston Money and Appalachian Copper Collamer M. Abbott	217
The Black Legion: Hooded Americanism in Michigan Michael S. Clinansmith	243
The Calumet Earthquake of 1905	263
The Michigan Indians Battle Against Removal Elizabeth Neumeyer	275
Holocaust in Holland Elton J. Bruins	289
The Church Colleges vs. The State University William C. Ringenberg	305
Grand Rapids, 1870-1880: The Furniture City Emerges James Stanford Bradshaw	321
Book Reviews	Reviewer
Vander Hill, <i>Gerritt J. Diekema</i> R. Douglas Averitt, III	80
Schwarz, <i>John Harvey Kellogg, M.D.</i> N. Gordon Thomas	81
Mayer and Wade, <i>Chicago: Growth of A Metropolis</i> Allen Chambers, Jr.	84
Jenkins, <i>Fenians and Anglo-American Relations During Reconstruction</i> Allen C. Gluek, Jr.	87
McDermott, <i>Frenchmen and French Ways in the Mississippi Valley</i> A. Otis Hebert, Jr.	89
Gilpin, <i>The Territory of Michigan, 1805-1837</i> John Porter Bloom and Jo Tice Bloom	155
Fitting, <i>The Archaeology of Michigan: A Guide to the Prehistory of the Great Lakes Region</i> David A. Armour	157

- Tompkins, *Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg: The Evolution of a Modern Republican, 1884-1945* Philip A. Kalisch 159
- Bolt, *Donald Dickinson* James K. Flack, Jr. 160
- Foner, *Free Soil, Free Labor, Free Men: The Ideology of the Republican Party Before The Civil War* Herbert Brinks 162
- Walton, *An Illinois Reader* Richard E. Oglesby 163
- Coletta, *William Jennings Bryan: II, Progressive Politician and Moral Statesman and William Jennings Bryan: III, Political Puritan, 1915-1925* Harry Brown 165
- Bray, *The Journals of Joseph N. Nicollet: A Scientist on the Mississippi Headwaters with Notes on Indian Life, 1836-37* Robert M. Kvasnicka 167
- Kubiak, *Great Lakes Indians. A Pictorial Guide* Dirk Gringhuis 169
- Fitzgerald, *The King Strang Story: A Vindication of James J. Strang, The Beaver Island Mormon King* B. Carmon Hardy 170
- Zehnder, "Teach My People the Truth!"—*The Story of Frankenmuth, Michigan* Roy A. Suelflow 172
- Claspy, *The Dowagiac-Sister Lakes Resort Area and More About Its Potawatomi Indians* Scott L. Gibson 174
- Stover, *The Life and Decline of the American Railroad* Robert W. Richardson 175
- Lambert, *Baraga County Historical Pageant (1969)* Donald Chaput 176
- Lambert, *Baraga County Historical Pageant (1970)* Donald Chaput 176
- Lambert, *L'Anse-Skanee Centennial* Donald Chaput 176
- McAvoy, *A History of the Catholic Church in the United States* Wm. Barnaby Faherty, S.J. 267
- St. Joseph Church, *Lake Linden, Michigan, 1871-1971* Donald Chaput 268
- Flink, *America Adopts the Automobile, 1895-1910* Robert C. Boelio 269
- News Notes 91, 179, 273

MICHIGAN HISTORY

INDEX, VOLUME LV 1971

A

- Abbott, Collamer M., "Boston Money and Appalachian Copper," 217-42
- Adams, Mrs. Donald E., Michigan Historical Commission, 77
- Adams, John Quincy, Indian removal, 281
- Adrian, reform movement, 46
- Adrian College, and University of Michigan, 305
- Agassiz, Alexander, zoologist, 235
- Agassiz, Louis, naturalist, 235
- Ahgosa, Ottawa chief, 282
- Albion, and Holland fire, 300
- Albion College, and University of Michigan, 305, 314
- Aldrich, Robert, dedication of Mann House, 63, 65
- Alexander, John H., geologist, 237
- Alger, Cyrus, Boston iron maker, 233
- Alger, Mrs. Fred, and Billy Sunday crusade, 15
- Alger, Francis, son of Cyrus Alger, 233
- All Aboard! A History of Railroads in Michigan*, by Willis F. Dunbar, 77
- Allen, John W., home of, 151; building contractor, 152
- Alphadelphia, Kalamazoo Utopian community, 205-16
- Alphadelphia Tocsin*, newspaper, 211-12, 215
- "Alphadelphian Experiment," by N. Gordon Thomas, 205-16
- American Historical Review*, criticism by Claude Van Tyne, 200
- American Home Mission Society, 310
- American Journal of Science and Arts*, and copper industry, 233
- Amherst, General Jeffery, siege of Detroit, 94-95
- Anatomy, and body snatching, 23-24, 28-29, 35
- Angell, James T., University of Michigan, 35
- Ann Arbor, and Billy Sunday crusade, 1, 18; body snatching, 30-32,

- 34, 39; Claude Van Tyne, 186; and Jim Carr, 130; Universalists, 208; University of Michigan, 306, 309, 320

- Anti-prohibition, and Billy Sunday crusade, 2, 8, 12, 14, 21
- Arlington Hotel, Calumet, 264
- Armour, Edward, and Black Legion, 257
- Armour, Louise, wife of Edward, 257
- Arnold Lake, business of James Silkworth, 125-26
- Ashley, William H., on steamer *Michigan*, 97
- Association of American Geologists and Naturalists, 236, 240
- Automobiles, denatured alcohol project, 18, 19

B

- Bagot, Charles, Rush-Bagot agreement, 98
- Baker, Belle, and Jim Carr, 132
- Baker, Mrs. Catherine, 112
- Baker, Ray S., on Negro population, 148
- Ball, E. M., Grand Rapids furniture industry, 328-29
- Baltimore, mining interests in Upper Peninsula, 217
- Baltimore and Cuba Smelting and Mining Company, 224
- Bannerman, John, Black Legion, 254, 256-57, 261
- Baraga, Bishop Iraneus, and Catholic Church in the United States, 267
- Barnhart, Reverend C. L., Muskegon Methodist-Episcopal Church, 46-47, 56
- Bartholow, Dr. Roberts, Medical College of Ohio, 33
- Battle Creek, Kellogg brothers, 82-84; research and social development, 74; subscriptions for *Alphadelphia*, 209
- Battle Creek College, and John Harvey Kellogg, 83
- Battle Creek Sanitarium, and John Harvey Kellogg, 83

- Beardslee, A. W., Muskegon painter, 47
- Baumont, Dr. William, on steamer *Michigan*, 97
- Beaver Island, James Strang colony, 101
- Bedford, Thomas, shot James Strang, 101
- Beeson, Dr. Lewis, Michigan Historical Commission, 64; Executive Secretary Emeritus, 63, 65
- Bell, John, Secretary of War, 281
- Bellevue, subscriptions for Alphadelphia colony, 209
- Benjamin, Mrs. A. S., Michigan WCTU, 59
- Bennett, Charley, Detroit Tiger catcher, 20
- Berkey Brothers and Gay, Grand Rapids furniture, 324, 330, 334, 336, 339
- Berkey, Julius, Grand Rapids furniture, 324
- Berkey, William A., Grand Rapids furniture 324, 327, 329, 336
- Berkowitz, Norman, Deputy Secretary of State, 179
- Berry Brothers Varnish Works, support of Billy Sunday, 17
- Bigelow, Dr. Martha Mitchell, Director of History Division, 273-74
- Big Rapids, temperance reform, 49
- Billings, James, Universalist pastor, 208, 212
- "Billy Sunday: 'God, You've Got a Job on Your Hands in Detroit,'" by Larry D. Engelmann, 1-21
- Binney, Col. Amos, investments in copper, 220
- Binney, Dr. Amos, investments in copper, 220, 223-25, 227-28, 230-31, 236
- Birmingham, subscriptions for Alphadelphia, 209
- Black, L. J., member of Black Legion, 254
- Black Knights, infiltrated by Black Legion, 254
- "Black Legion: Hooded Americanism in Michigan," by Michael S. Clinansmith, 243-62
- "Black Legion," the United Brotherhood of America, 244-62
- Blair, Francis G., Illinois Superintendent of Public Instruction, 195
- Bluffton, temperance reform club, 53
- Bodendoerfer, William, agent for Blatz's beer, 49
- "Body Snatching in the Midwest," by Martin Kaufman and Leslie L. Hanawalt, 22-40
- Bolles, Albert S., furniture expert, 326
- Bolt, Robert, *Donald Dickinson*, revd., 160-62
- Book reviewers: Armour, David A., 157-59; Averitt, R. Douglas, III, 80-81; Bloom, John Porter, 155-56; Bloom, Jo Tice, 155-56; Boelio, Robert C., 269-72; Brinks, Herbert, 162-63; Brown, Harry, 165-67; Chambers, Allen, Jr., 84-86; Chaput, Donald C., 176-78, 268-69; Faherty, William Barnaby, S.J., 267-68; Flack, James K., 160-62; Gibson, Scott, 174-75; Gluek, Alvin C., 87-89; Gringhuis, Dirk, 169-70; Hardy, B. Carmon, 170-71; Hebert, A. Otis, Jr., 89-90; Kalisch, Philip A., 159-60; Kvasnicka, Robert M., 167-68; Oglesby, Richard E., 163-65; Richardson, Robert W., 175-76; Suelflow, Roy A., 172-74; Thomas, N. Gordon, 81-84
- Books reviewed: *America Adopts the Automobile, 1895-1910*, 269-72; *Archaeology of Michigan: A Guide to Prehistory of the Great Lakes Frontier*, 157-59; *Baraga County Historical Pageant* (1969), and *Baraga Historical Pageant* (1970), 176-78; *Chicago: Growth of a Metropolis*, 84-86; *Donald Dickinson*, 160-62; *Dowagiac-Sister Lakes Resort Area and More About Its Indians*, 174-75; *Fenians and Anglo-American Relations During Reconstruction*, 87-89; *Free Soil, Free Labor, Free Men: The Ideology of the Republican Party Before the Civil War*, 162-63; *Frenchmen*

- and French Ways in the Mississippi Valley, 89-90; Gerrit J. Diekema, 80-81; *Great Lakes Indians. A Pictorial Guide*, 169-70; *History of the Catholic Church in the United States*, 267-68; *Illinois Reader*, 163-65; John Harvey Kellogg, M.D., 81-84; *Journals of Joseph N. Nicollet: A Scientist on the Mississippi Headwaters with Notes on Indian Life*, 167-68; *King Strang Story: A Vindication of James J. Strang, The Beaver Island Mormon King*, 170-71; *L'Anse-Skanee Centennial*, 176-78; *Life and Decline of the American Railroad*, 175-76; *St. Joseph Church, Lake Linden, Michigan: 1871-1971*, 268-69; Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg: *The Evolution of a Modern Republican*, 159-60; "Teach My People the Truth!"—*The Story of Frankenthum, Michigan*, 172-74; *Territory of Michigan, 1805-1837*, 155-56; William Jennings Bryan: *II, Progressive Politician and Moral Statesman*, and *Williams Jennings Bryan: III, Political Puritan, 1915-1925*, 165-67
- Boston, copper mining in Michigan, 217-42
- Boston Copper Mining Company, 223
- "Boston Money and Appalachian Copper," by Collamer M. Abbott, 217-42
- Boston Society of Natural History, founded, 236
- Bowsher, Perry, victim of grave robbers, 22, 34
- Bradshaw, James Stanford, "Grand Rapids, 1870-1880: The Furniture City Emerges," 321-42
- Bray, Martha Coleman, ed., *The Journals of Joseph N. Nicollet: A Scientist on the Mississippi Headwaters with Notes on Indian Life*, revd., 167-68
- Brisbane, Albert, student of Charles Fourier, 207
- Brockway, William, Methodist missionary, 282
- Brodhead, J. R., and copper industry, 235
- Brooks, Mrs. F. W., sponsored U.S.S. *Michigan*, 105
- Brown, J. Venen, *Lake Superior Mining Journal*, 195
- Bruins, Elton J., "Holocaust in Holland," 289-304
- Brunson, Alfred, Indian agent, 285
- Bryan, William Jennings, and prohibition, 18
- Bryson, Commander A., U.S. *Michigan*, 103
- Buffalo, and double topsail schooner *Michigan*, 96; and U.S. *Michigan*, 100
- Buildings of Detroit*, by W. Hawkins Ferry, award, 91
- Bullet Club, infiltration by Black Legion, 254
- Bumstead, John, Boston merchant, 230
- Burritt, W. A., Clare County Prosecuting Attorney, 127, 132, 136-37
- Buss Machine Company, and Grand Rapids furniture, 326-27
- Butterworth, R. E. E., civil engineer, 327
- C
- Cady, Mrs. Mary Ida Mann, Mann House, 61, 76
- Calumet and Hecla Company, 235
- Calumet, 1905 earthquake, 263-66
- "Calumet Earthquake of 1905," 263-66
- Camp, E. S., Alphadelphia Association, 212
- Canada, and Indian removal, 281, 283; Negro migration, 142-43, 145-46, 153; surrendered by French, 94
- Canfield, A. S., *Harrison Cleaver and Standard*, 127
- Cantrell, Rufus, body snatcher, 39
- Capital punishment, and grave robbing, 25
- Capitol Rotunda, exhibits, 179
- Capitol's Foundation for the Original U.S.S. *Michigan*, 105
- Cappon and Bertsch Tanning, and Holland fire, 291-92, 295, 297, 302

- Carter, John C., commander, U.S. *Michigan*, 102
- Caryle, John, and Alphadelphia Society, 215
- Cass, Lewis, Secretary of War, 279
- Cass County, Negro population, 144-45, 153
- Catholics, and the Billy Sunday crusade, 13, 14
- Central Hotel, Calumet, 264
- Central Methodist Church, Detroit, and Billy Sunday crusade, 17
- Channing, Dr. Walter, Harvard Medical School, 236
- Channing, Dr. William F., Boston chemist, 235
- Chapman, J. Wilbur, traveling evangelist, 3
- Chaput, Donald C., AASLH award, 78, 91; visited Gogebic Iron Range, 92
- Chavis, John, Michigan Historical Commission, 181
- Cheboygan River, and Indian removal, 284
- Chenot, Judge James E., investigation of Black Legion, 246
- Chicago, and Billy Sunday, 2-3, 7-8; and furniture industry, 236, 241; Great Fire, 289, 295
- Chicago Tribune*, and Billy Sunday crusade, 7
- Chippewa Hill, mine site, 92
- Chippewa Indians, and removal policies, 278-80, 283, 285, 287; of the Lake, 286
- Choate, Rufus, lawyer-statesman, 235
- Chocolate River, and Indian removal, 278-79
- Christie, Peter, surgeon, U.S. *Michigan*, 100
- Christian Century*, attack on Black Legion, 259
- Christian Intelligencer*, Dutch Reformed Church, 300-301
- Chronicle* (Muskegon), and temperance movement, 46, 51, 55-56, 58
- Chrysler Corporation Fund, contributions to Michigan Historical Commission, 76
- "Church Colleges vs. The State University," by William C. Ringenberg, 305-320
- Cincinnati, and body snatching, 32-35; and furniture industry, 322, 330-31
- Cincinnati Enquirer*, on body snatching, 34
- Civil War, and development of University of Michigan, 305, 316, 319; immigration of Negroes, 143
- Clare, and Jim Carr, 130
- Clare County, and escapades of Jim Carr, 121-23, 137-38
- Clare Press*, on bawdy house, 124; death of Jim Carr, 139
- Clark, General William, on steamer *Michigan*, 97
- Clark's Lake, formation of Alphadelphia Society, 209
- Claspy, Everett, *The Dowagiac-Sister Lakes Resort Area and Its Potawatomi Indians*, revd., 174-75
- Claxton, P. P., U. S. Commissioner of Education, 198
- Clements, William L., University of Michigan, 189
- Cleveland, attack on medical school, 30
- Cleveland Leader*, on body snatching, 30, 31
- Clinansmith, Michael S., "The Black Legion: Hooded Americanism in Michigan," 243-62
- Cobden, Charles, and Jim Carr, 128-29
- Coe, Alvan, Congregationalist minister, 281
- Coleman, Silas, killed by Black Legion, 256-57, 260-62
- Coletta, Paolo E., *William Jennings Bryan: II, Progressive Politician and Moral Statesman, 1909-1915*, and *William Jennings Bryan: III, Political Puritan, 1915-1925*, revd., 165-67
- Columbia, subscriptions sold for Alphadelphia colony, 209
- C. C. Comstock and Son, Grand Rapids furniture, 324

- Comstock, Charles C., Grand Rapids furniture, 330-31
 Comstock, subscriptions sold for Al-
 phadelphia colony, 209
 Concord, Mann House dedication,
 61-65
 Constitution of 1835, 311
 Consumers Power Company, and
 Centennial Farm Program, 70, 77
 Contreras, Linda, historic sites staff,
 91
 Copeland, C. W., designed U.S.
Michigan, 99
 Copper, mining in Upper Peninsula,
 217-42
 Copper Country, 1905 earthquake,
 263-66
 Copperas, mining, 219, 221, 224,
 227-30, 237
 Copperfalls Works, Lake Superior,
 238
 Corrigan House, Meredith, 125
 Couch, Stephen, mining expert, 228
 Crary, Isaac, Michigan congressman,
 310-11
 Crawford, John, Indian Commission-
 er, 283
 Creel, George, Committee on Public
 Information, 201-204
 Crowley, David W., Michigan Attor-
 ney General, 246, 250, 262
 Cruikshank, Dr. Charles G., with
 body snatchers, 37
 Crystal Point, Misery Bay, 104
 Cuba, copper mining, 219
 Cunningham, body snatcher, 34-35
 Curtis, Robert, Mann House trustee,
 63
 Curtis, Dr. Warren B., with body
 snatchers, 37
 Cushing, Caleb, statesman, 235
 Cutler, Pliney, and copper industry,
 224
- D**
Daily Mining Gazette (Houghton),
 1905 earthquake, 266
 Darrow, Clarence, in Detroit, 16
 Davis, Forrest, on Black Legion, 258
 Davis, Frederick, Revere Copper
 Company, 234-35
 Davis, Harvey, member of Black Le-
 gion, 254, 256-57, 261-62
 Davis, James, Jr., and copper indus-
 try, 234, 240
 Dean, Dayton, and Black Legion,
 248-50, 256-57, 261-62
 Dearborn Township, death of Charles
 Poole, 245
 Decker's Saloon, Red Jacket, 265
De Hope, Hope College newspaper,
 297, 299
 Depression, 1930s, 243
 Depression of 1873, and Grand Rap-
 ids furniture, 337
 Detroit, activities of Black Legion,
 244-62; Billy Sunday, 1-21; body
 snatching, 37, 39; city building
 commission, 9, 10; earthquake of
 1812, 263; Michigan Historical
 Commission, 78; police, 20; seige
 by Pontiac, 94-95; steamer *Michi-
 gan*, 97, 100, 101
 Detroit Athletic Club, Billy Sunday
 crusade, 9, 10
 Detroit Board of Commerce, Billy
 Sunday crusade, 17
 Detroit College of Medicine, and
 body snatching, 39
 Detroit Conference, Methodists, 308
 Detroit Edison Company, and Cen-
 tennial Farm Program, 70, 77
Detroit Free Press, and Black Legion,
 246
 Detroit House of Correction, and
 Maggie Carr, 135
 Detroit Medical College, and Dr.
 Henri Le Caron, 31
Detroit News, and Billy Sunday cru-
 sade, 14, 15, 17; and Black Legion,
 244; on body snatching, 40
 Detroit Pastors' Union, and Billy
 Sunday, 1
 Detroit Recreation Park, and Billy
 Sunday, 11
Detroit Saturday Night, on Billy
 Sunday crusade, 16
 Detroit Tigers, and Charles Poole,
 244
 "Devil's Ranch Stockade," owned by
 Jim Carr, 122-39

Devin, Augustus, and grave robbers, 33-35
 Dewey, John, and Jim Carr, 132-33
Diary in America, With Remarks on its Institutions, comments on steamer *Michigan*, 98
 Dickenson, George J., chemist of Revere Copper Company, 234
 Ditson, George, and copper industry, 241
 Dollar Bay, effect of 1905 earthquake, 265
 Draper, C. S., attorney for Jim Carr, 132
 Ducatel, Julius T., geologist, 237
 Dunathan, Clint, Michigan Historical Commission, 77, 180
 Dunbar, Willis F., Michigan Historical Commission, 77, 181
 Duncan, Maggie, and Jim Carr, 123-40
 Dungey, Andrew, Lansing building contractor, 152
 Dunn, Dan, baron of bawd, 121
 Durfee, Allen, body snatching, 37
 Dutch, settlements in Michigan, 289-304
 Dutton, Warren, Boston merchant, 228

E

East Boston Company, and copper business, 223
 Eastlake, Charles L., furniture industry, 338
 Eastman, Simeon, copper industry, 228
 Eaton Rapids, and Jim Carr, 122
 Ecklee, George, friend of H. R. Schetterly, 214
 Ecorse, and Black Legion, 251, 256-58
 Edgar, William H. & Sons, Detroit, and Billy Sunday crusade, 17
 Edison, Thomas Alva, and adoption of the automobile, 270
 Eerdmans, William B., publishing company, 74
 Effinger, Virgil, Black Legion, 261
 Eggert, Carl, University of Michigan, 189
 Election, 1916, 1, 2, 20

Emerson, George G., educator and naturalist, 236
 Engelmann, Larry D., "Billy Sunday: 'God, You've Got a Job on Your Hands in Detroit,'" 1-21
 England, and Claude Van Tyne, 187; copper mining, 219
Enterprise (Muskegon), temperance reform meetings, 50-51
 Erie (Pennsylvania), and U.S. *Michigan*, 99-100
 Ernest, Ray, commander of Black Legion, 261
 Eskelson, Roger, historic sites survey, 91
 Evans, George D., Grand Rapids furniture, 336
 Every, Paul, Jackson Prison guard, 254
 "Evolution of a Permanent Negro Community in Lansing," by Douglas K. Meyer, 141-54

F

Fairfield, Edmund B., president of Hillsdale College, 309
 Farwell, and Maggie Duncan, 123
 Fenians, attempt to capture Canada, 103
 Ferris, Senator Woodbridge, and Arthur Hendrick Vandenberg, 159
 Ferry, W. Hawkins, award, 91
 Fighting Island, near Detroit, 95
 Fillmore, and Holland fire, 298, 300
 Findlater Temple, Detroit, 244
 First Reformed Church, Holland, 296, 301, 304
 Fitting, James E., *The Archaeology of Michigan: A Guide to the Prehistory of the Great Lakes Region*, revd., 157-59
 Fitzgerald, Frank D., governor, 250
 Fitzpatrick, Doyle C., *The King Strang Story: A Vindication of James J. Strang, The Beaver Island Mormon King*, revd., 170-71
 Flink, James J., *America Adopts the Automobile, 1895-1910*, revd., 269-72
 Fogarty, Dr. Robert S., Antioch College, 74

Foner, Eric, *Free Soil, Free Labor, Free Men: The Ideology of the Republican Party before the Civil War*, revd., 162-63

Forbes, Dr. William S., Jefferson Medical College, 38

Ford, Henry, and adoption of the automobile, 270; Billy Sunday, 18

Ford Highland Park plant, and adoption of the automobile, 269; Billy Sunday crusade, 18

Ford River Rouge plant, and Black Legion, 257

Fourier, Charles, French socialist, 206-208, 211, 214-16

Franklin, subscriptions for Alphadelphia colony, 209

Franklin, Leo M., Detroit rabbi, 8

Frontier Capitalist: A Life of John Evans, by Harry Kelsey, 78

Frothingham, Dr. George, University of Michigan, 35

Frye, Charles C., and Black Legion, 251-52

Furniture industry, in Grand Rapids, 321-342

Future, eastern socialist paper, 208

G

Galesburg, Alphadelphia colony near, 209

Gates, William Byram, study of Michigan copper industry, 217

Gay, George W., Grand Rapids furniture, 324

General Motors, and adoption of the automobile, 270

Gilbert, Henry, Indian agent, 287

Gillespie, John, Detroit police commissioner, 15

Gilpin, Alec, *The Territory of Michigan, 1805-1837*, revd., 155-56

Gladwin, escapades of Jim Carr, 121-22, 137

Gladwin Record, encounter with Jim Carr, 131

Goddard, John, cabinetmaker, 338

Goddard, Thomas, cabinetmaker, 338

Grace Episcopal Church, Holland, 303

Grafton Mining Company, and copper industry, 230

Grand Haven, and Grand Rapids furniture industry, 332; and Holland fire, 298, 300

Grand Rapids, Billy Sunday crusade, 1-2, 20-21; body snatching, 37; Dutch settlements, 291; furniture industry, 321-342; Holland fire, 299

Grand Rapids Chair Company, 330, 334

Grand Rapids Daily Times, report of Holland fire, 295, 300

"Grand Rapids, 1870-1880: The Furniture City Emerges," by James Stanford Bradshaw, 321-42

Grand Rapids Enquirer, and Indian removal, 282

Grand Rapids Furniture Manufacturers Association, 337

Grand Rapids Furniture Market, 331, 336

Grand Rapids Herald, edited by Arthur Hendrick Vandenberg, 159

Grand Rapids Iron Works, and furniture industry, 327

Grand River, and furniture industry, 324; Indian removal, 278-81, 284; Negro population, 146

Grand Traverse Bay, and Indian removal, 284

Grant, Captain P. J., Erie sailor, 105

Gratiot County, trial of Jim Carr, 130, 132

Great Lakes (Illinois), *Wolverine* as training ship, 104

"Great Seal of the State of Michigan," leaflet, 76

Green Ribbon clubs, and temperance crusade, 49

Greene, Benjamin, physician-naturalist, 236

Gregoire, Joseph, lumbering interests, 269

Gregory, John M., state superintendent of public instruction, 319

Greyhound, steamer, 109

Grosse Pointe, home of John S. Newberry, 14

H

Hackley, Charles H., prominent Muskegon resident, 50

- Hall, James, geologist, 237
 Hanawalt, Leslie L., "Body Snatching in the Midwest," 22-40
 Hare, James M., Secretary of State, dedication of Mann House, 63-64; donations to Michigan Historical Commission, 76
 Harrison, and escapades of Jim Carr, 121-40
 Harrison, Benjamin, son of John Scott Harrison, 33
 Harrison, John, son of John Scott Harrison, 33
 Harrison, John Scott, congressman, 32-33
 Harrison, William Henry, and John Scott Harrison, 32
Harrison Cleaver and Standard, and attitude concerning Jim Carr, 123, 127
 Hart, Henry, judge, 128, 130, 134
 Hart, Samuel, designed hull of U. S. *Michigan*, 99
 Hartwig, Dale, Concord Presbyterian Church, 63
 Haven, Erastus O., president of University of Michigan, 307-308, 318
 Haverhill and Franconia Iron Manufactory, 227-28
 Hayward, George, physician, 236
 Heard, John, Jr., Boston lawyer, 228, 230
 Henshaw, David, Boston merchant, 218, 234-35
 Henshaw, John, and copper industry, 230, 235
 Henslee, Constance, historic sites staff, 91
 Herdman, Dr. William J., Miami Medical College, 34-37
 Herdman, Gerald G., Munson Fund, 74
 Highland Park, and Black Legion, 251-52, 255-56; Ford plant, 18
 Hills, B. J., commanded post in Detroit, 102
 Hill, Reverend J. F., First Baptist Church in Muskegon, 47
 Hillsdale Baptist Church, Lansing, 151
 Hillsdale College, and University of Michigan, 305, 309, 312, 314
Hints on Household Taste in Furniture, and Grand Rapids furniture industry, 338
 Historic Site Survey, 69
 Historic sites, historical markers, 67-68; National Register sites, 68-69; State register, 65-67
 Historical Society of Michigan, 76-77
History of the United States for Schools, by Claude H. Van Tyne and Andrew C. McLaughlin, 199
 Historymobile, 70-71; exhibits, 179
 Hitchcock, Edward, geologist, 237
 Hobbs, William H., University of Michigan, 186, 189
 Holden, James, editor of *Midland Sun*, 127
 Holland, and Gerrit J. Diekema, 80; fire of 1871, 289-304
 "Holocaust in Holland," by Elton J. Bruins, 289-304
 Holt, William, and. Grand Rapids furniture, 339
 Hope Church, and Holland fire, 296, 301, 303
 Hope College, and Holland fire, 291-93, 296, 301, 304
 Hotel Pontchartrain, donations to Michigan Historical Commission, 76
 Houghton, Douglass, state geologist, 237, 240
 House of David, research study, 74
How it Was in Hartford, by Willis F. Dunbar, 77
 Hubbell, 1905 earthquake, 265
Hubbell: A Copper Country Village, by Donald C. Chaput, 78
 Hudson, J. L., Detroit merchant, 13
 Hudson Bay Company, and Indian removal, 278
 Hughes, Charles Evans, bid for presidency, 188
 Hulce, DeVern C., "Michigan At Sea," 93-120
 Hulce, Miss Lois, 112
Huron, schooner, siege of Detroit, 94-95

- Hutchinson, Harry Burns, University of Michigan, 190
 Hyatt, Ralph, and death of Charles Poole, 245
 Hybels, Robert James, on copper mining, 218

I

- Indian Removal Act, 276
 Indians, removal policies, 275-288
 Indianapolis, and capture of Rufus Cantrell, 39
 Indiana University, and University of Michigan, 312
 Ingham County, Negro population, 146
 Inman, William, commanding officer, U.S. *Michigan*, 100
 Ironwood, donations of Victor Lemmer, 73
Isabella County Enterprise, Jim Carr's incarceration, 134; Jim Carr's death, 139
Island Queen, captured by Confederate agents, 102
 Isle Royale Copper Company, and copper mining, 235
 Ithaca, trial of Jim Carr, 131

J

- Jackson, and Black Legion activities, 261; and Holland fire, 300
 Jackson, Andrew, and Indian removal, 276
 Jackson, Dr. Charles T., mineral expert, 232-36, 240
 Jackson County, Alphadelphia society, 209
 Jackson State Prison, sentence of Jim Carr, 134
 Jameson, J. Franklin, managing editor of *American Historical Review*, 200
 Jarvis, Joseph W., Negro population, 149
 Jefferson, Thomas, and Indian removal, 276
 Jefferson Medical College, and purchase of bodies, 38
 Jenkins, Brian, *Fenians and Anglo-American Relations During Reconstruction*, revd., 87-89

Jesuit Relations, earthquake of 1663, 263

"Jim Carr, Desperado," by David McMacken, 121-40

Johns, Sammy, and Jim Carr, 125, 126, 137

Johnson, A. P., and Grand Rapids furniture, 326

Johnson, Walter R., chemist and physicist, 237

Johnson's Island, Ohio, detention point for Confederate prisoners, 102

Jones, Henry, and Jim Carr, 129-30

Jones, Dr. Thomas, and copper industry, 235

Jones, William, convert to Fourierism, 215

K

Kalamazoo, Dutch settlements, 291

Kalamazoo College, and University of Michigan, 305, 309, 314; and Alphadelphia, 206

Kalamazoo County, information collected, 72; socialist community, 208

Kalamazoo River, Alphadelphia colony near, 209

Kamferbeek, Albert, Holland citizen, 292

Kaufman, Martin, "Body Snatching in the Midwest," 22-40

Keeler, Fred L., Superintendent of Public Instruction, 193

Kellogg, Will Keith, and brother John Harvey, 82

Kelsey, Dr. Harry, *Frontier Capitalist: A Life of John Evans*, 78, 79; Michigan Historical Commission, 63, 77, 179; state awards chairman, 91

Kemper, Rev. Jackson, on the *Michigan* (steamer), 97

Kendall, David W., Grand Rapids furniture, 341

Kendall, Joseph S., and copper industry, 234

Kent County Fair, and Grand Rapids furniture, 327

- Kenton, Charley, body snatcher, 34
 Keweenaw Peninsula, 1905 earthquake, 265
 King, Charles Brady, and adoption of the automobile, 270
 Kingsley, Arthur, newspaper editor, 252, 256, 261
 Kinney, Jennie, and Jim Carr, 123-24, 127
 Kinstry, J. P., officer, U.S. *Michigan*, 100
 Kitteridge, Rev. F. E., Universalist Church in Muskegon, 58
 Knights of Columbus, and Billy Sunday, 14
 Kresge, S. S., Detroit department store magnate, 11, 13
 Kresge Foundation, donations to Michigan Historical Commission, 76
 Kubiak, William J., *Great Lakes Indians: A Pictorial Guide*, revd., 169-70
- L**
 Lac Vieux Desert, and Indian removal, 286
 Lake, Van, Commander of the Tom Phillips Post No. 184 of the American Legion, 262
 Lake Erie, and Rush-Bagot agreement, 98; sloop *Michigan*, 96
 Lake Harbor, temperance reform club, 53
 Lake Linden, book reviewed, 268-69; 1905 earthquake, 264-65
 Lake Ontario, and Rush-Bagot agreement, 98
 Lake St. Clair, schooner *Huron*, 94
Lakeside Register (Muskegon), and alcohol consumption, 43; opposition to Opera House, 51, 54
 Lake Superior, Copperfalls Works, 238; Northwest Mines, 239; U.S. *Michigan*, 101-02
Lake Superior Mining Journal, Indian removal, 287
 Laketown, and Holland fire, 300
 Laketon, temperance reform club, 53
 Lambert, Bernard, ed., *Baraga County Historical Pageant* (1969), and *Baraga County Historical Pageant* (1970), revd., 176-78; ed., *L'Anse-Skanee Centennial*, revd., 176-78
 L'Anse, and Indian removal, 286
 Lansing, meeting of Historical Commission, 77-78; Negro population, 141-54
 Lansing African Methodist Episcopal Church, 151
 L'Arbre Croche, Indian band, 278, 280
 Laurie, Walter, Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions, 277
 Le Caron, Dr. Henri, body snatcher, 31, 32
 Lee, Ervin D., member of Black Legion, 254, 256-57, 261-62
 Legislature, bill on grave robbing, 16, 39
 Leitelt, Adolph, and Grand Rapids furniture, 327
 Leland, Henry M., Detroit auto magnate, 11, 14
 Lemmer, Victor F., Lemmer Collection, 73; Ironwood, 180
 Lett, Harold, Lansing, 151
 Lett, Robert, Lansing, 151
 Liberty Loans, World War I, 192
 Lincoln Park, and Black Legion, 256
 Linn, A. D., dry kiln process, 328
 Little, Edward, Boston merchant, 228
 Little Traverse Bay, and Indian removal, 284
 Livingston County, and activities of Black Legion, 257
 Locke, Dr. John, educator, 237
 Lodge, Henry Cabot, United States Senator, 203
 Loehe, Wilhelm, Frankenmuth colony, 172
 Long, Daniel, and copper mining, 220-21, 226
 Long, William H., and copper industry, 241
 Lorange, James Roy, Black Legion, 254, 256-57
 Lower Peninsula, lumber towns, 122; 1916 election vote, 20
 Lumber, in Muskegon, 41, 42
 Lumberjacks, in Muskegon, 41-42
 Lupp, Arthur F., Sr., State Board of Health, 246-48, 256, 261

Lydecker, Charles E., National Security League, 201, 203-04

M

McAvoy, Thomas T., *A History of the Catholic Church in the United States*, revd., 267-68
 McCormick, Mrs. Cyrus Hall, and Liberty Loan solicitors, 192
 McCoy, Isaac, Baptist missionary, 280
 McCrea, Duncan C., Wayne County Prosecutor, 246, 261
 McDermott, John Francis, ed., *Frenchmen and French Ways in the Mississippi Valley*, revd., 89-90
 McDougal, David, officer, U.S. *Michigan*, 100
 McElroy, Robert M., National Security League, 190-93, 196, 198
 McGregor Fund, contributions to the Michigan Historical Commission, 76
 McGuire, James, body snatching, 37
 Mackinac, and Indian removal, 280-81
 Mackinac Island State Park Commission, marking of sites, 61
 McLaughlin, Andrew C., historian, 199
 McLaughlin, James C., United States Representative, 203
 McMacken, David, "Jim Carr, Desperado," 121-40
 McNair, F. W., Michigan College of Mines, 265
 Macomb County, body snatching, 37
 Malteca Club, Black Legion, 254
 Manistee, and fire of 1871, 289, 300; and Indian removal, 280
 Manitoulin Islands, and Indian removal, 281
 Mann, Jessie Ellen, Mann House, 61, 76
 Mann House, Concord, 61-65, 76; expansion, 179
Mann House in Historic Concord, new pamphlet, 76
 Marchuk, George, United Automobile Workers Union, 256
 Markland, N. Ray, Black Legion, 256

Marryatt, Captain Frederick, steamer *Michigan*, 98
 Marshall, subscriptions for Alphadelphia colony, 209
 Marshall College, and University of Michigan, 312
 Martin, John, and Jim Carr, 131
 Mason, Stevens T., and University of Michigan, 311
 Matter, Elias, Grand Rapids furniture, 324, 333
 May, Dr. George S., AASLH award, 91; *Pictorial History of Michigan*, 74
 Mayer, Harold M. and Richard C. Wade, *Chicago: Growth of a Metropolis*, revd., 84-86
 Mead, Hudson, Michigan Historical Commission, 63, 77
 Mecosta County, Negro population, 145
 Medicine, and grave robbing, 22-40
 Medical College of Ohio, and grave robbing, 33
 Medical College of Ohio, and body snatchers, 34
 Menken, S. Stanwood, National Security League, 185
 Menominee County, information collected, 72
 Meredith, and escapades of Jim Carr, 121-40
 Meulendyke, Josias, Hope College, 293
 Meyer, Douglas K., "Evolution of a Permanent Negro Community in Lansing," 141-54
 Miami Medical College, and grave robbing, 34-35
Michigan, double topsail schooner, 96
 Michigan, normal schools, 188; State Hospital Commission, 250-51; Tax Commission, accession of appraisal cards, 72; Treasury Dept., maps and plats, 72
Michigan, sloop, siege of Detroit, 93, 95, 96
Michigan, steamer, 96-98
Michigan, U.S. gunboat, 93, 99-104, 107-112; renamed *Wolverine*, 104

- Michigan: A History of the Wolverine State*, by Willis F. Dunbar, 77
- Michigan Archaeologist*, edited by James E. Fitting, 157
- Michigan Archival Association, 79
- "Michigan at Sea," by DeVern C. Hulce, 93-120
- Michigan Central College, Spring Arbor, 312, 314
- Michigan College of Medicine, and body snatching, 37
- Michigan College of Mines, and 1905 earthquake, 265
- Michigan Historical Commission, begun in 1913, 61; board room, 70; Centennial Farm Program, 70; commissioners and staff, 77-79; gifts and donations, 76-77; historic sites, 65-69; Mann House, 64; publications, 74-76; research grants, 73-74
- Michigan Historical Commission Museum, 70-72
- Michigan History*, publication, 76
- Michigan House of Representatives, records, accessioned, 72
- Michigan Historical Preservation Advisory Council, 78
- "Michigan Indians," leaflet, 76
- "Michigan Indians Battle Against Removal," by Elizabeth Neumeyer, 275-88
- Michigan's Historic Attractions*, publication, 75
- Michigan State Archives, 72-74
- Michigan State Capitol, rotunda exhibits, 70, 72
- "Michigan State Flag," leaflet, 76
- Michigan State Police, reports on Black Legion, 261-62
- Michigan State Prison, and grave robbing, 25
- Michilimackinac, British supply problems, 94
- Midland Republican*, on Jim Carr, 129
- Midland Sun*, and Jim Carr, 127
- Military preparedness, 183-204
- Miller, Blanche, Negro organist, 150-51
- Millerism, millenarian crusade, 205, 215
- Milliken, Governor William, appointments to Michigan Historical Commission, 180
- Minkin, Earl, internationally known ski-flyer, 92
- Minnesota, and Indian removal, 285
- Minnesota Territory, removal of Michigan Indians, 278
- Mitchell, Robert, Grand Rapids furniture, 331
- Mitchell, Robert, Cincinnati, furniture maker, 341
- Mollenhauer, William F., and Black Legion, 252
- Monroe, James, construction of U.S. *Michigan*, 98
- Monroe, James, and copper industry, 228
- Montague, temperance reform club, 53
- Mormonism, 205
- Morris, S. L., Holland businessman, 298; *Holland City News*, 302
- Morrison, William, commander of *Wolverine*, 104
- Mowatt, John, and Grand Rapids furniture, 330-31
- Munroe, Edmund, and copper industry, 224; merchant, 230
- Munson, John M., fellowships, 74; publications, 75-76
- Murphy, George, and Black Legion, 246
- Murphy, Tom, Meredith bartender, 132-33
- Murphy Iron Works, Detroit, and Billy Sunday crusade, 17
- Murray, Elias, Northern Superintendency of Indian Affairs, 284
- Muskegon, Dutch settlements, 291; Opera House building, 51-52, 60; temperance movement, 41-60; visit by Van Raalte, 294
- Muskegon Brewing Company, 55
- Muskegon Lake, 60
- Muskegon Methodist Church, temperance meeting, 44
- Muskegon Methodist - Episcopal Church, temperance reform, 46, 48

- Muskegon Reform Club, 52-53
 Muskegon River, and lumbering, 42
- N
- Napoleon, attempted reorganization of Black Legion, 261
- National Park Service, and National Register of Historic Places, 68
- National Security League, 183-204
- Nation*, analysis of prohibition failures, 43; criticized by Claude Van Tyne, 200-201; editorial on Black Legion, 260
- Negroes, in Lansing, 141-54
- Negroes in Michigan History*, historical prints, 75
- Neilson, James B., iron smelting, 221
- Nelson, Comstock, and Company, Grand Rapids furniture, 324
- Nelson, James, Grand Rapids furniture, 324
- Nelson, Matter, and Company, Grand Rapids furniture, 324, 334
- Newell, John Reynolds, dealer in agricultural supplies, 227-28
- New Hampshire Iron Factory Company, 228
- New Republic*, editorial on Black Legion, 258
- Neumeyer, Elizabeth, "The Michigan Indians Battle Against Removal," 275-88
- Newberry, John S., Detroit industrialist, 14
- Newberry, Truman, Secretary of Navy, 105
- Newberry, Mrs. Truman, Detroit socialite, 14-15
- New Deal, and Depression, 243
- New France, and 1663 earthquake, 263
- Newman, Nicholas, commander of sloop *Michigan*, 95
- News and Reporter* (Muskegon), and temperance, 51, 53, 59
- New York City, headquarters of National Security League, 188-89, 193, 195-96, 204; reaction to grave robbing, 29; mining interests in Upper Peninsula, 217
- New York Times*, and Black Legion, 244, 260; and Claude Van Tyne, 202; criticism of Claude Van Tyne, 204
- Niagara, 94-96
- Niagara*, American flagship, Lake Erie, 104
- Night Riders, infiltration by Black Legion, 254
- Nimmo, H. N., editor of *Detroit Saturday Night*, 16
- "1970 Report of the Director," 61-79
- North Bend (Ohio), and body snatching, 32
- Northern Peninsula of Michigan, and Catholic Church in United States, 267
- North Holland, and Holland fire, 298
- Northville, subscriptions sold for Al-Philadelphia, 209
- Northwest Mines, Lake Superior, 239
- Nova Scotia, copper mines, 218-19, 233
- O
- Oakland County, and Black Legion, 252
- Oberlin College, and University of Michigan, 313
- Occidental Hotel, and Muskegon temperance reform, 49
- Office of Indian Affairs, and Indian removal, 284; Records, and Indian removal, 284
- Ohio University, at Athens, 312
- Olander, Oscar G., State Police Commissioner, 262
- Old Northwest Territory, and the Michigan Territory, 155
- Olds, Ransom E., and the adoption of the automobile, 270
- Oliver, Clarence, campaign worker for William Voisine, 258
- Olivet College, and University of Michigan, 305, 314
- Ontonagon, and Indian removal, 286
- Orchard Lake, and New Madrid Earthquake, 263
- Order of Good Templars, and temperance reform, 44

- Ordinance of 1787, and Michigan, 155
- Osborne, Frankie, and Jim Carr, 125, 127, 130, 132-34
- Osceola County, information collected, 72
- Ottawa Indians, and removal policies, 279.81, 283, 285, 287
- Owen, David Dale, geologist, 237
- P**
- Pennsylvania, and passage of anatomy act, 38
- Perry Centennial, and participation of *Wolverine*, 104
- Peshtigo, Wisconsin, fire of 1871, 289, 295
- Peterson, David, Michigan Historical Commission staff, 91
- Petersen, Eugene T., Michigan Historical Commission, 64
- Pfanstiehl, Pieter F., hotel owner, 295, 297
- Phelps, Phillip, Hope College, 293, 298, 301
- Philadelphia, mining interests in Upper Peninsula, 217; mob attack, 29
- Philadelphia Naval Yard, 105-106
- Philo Parsons*, captured by Confederate agents at Amherstberg, Ontario, 102
- Phoenix Company, Grand Rapids furniture, 324, 329, 334, 336, 341
- Phyfe, Duncan, cabinetmaker, 338
- Physiology, and body snatching, 23
- Pictorial History of Michigan*, Award of Merit, 74
- Pierce, John D., state superintendent of public instruction, 310-12, 314, 319
- Pinckney, and death of Silas Coleman, 257
- Pittsburgh Chronicle*, and Black Legion, 260
- Pittsburgh, investment in Upper Peninsula, 217
- Pixley, Benoni, criticism of Fourierism, 215
- Pokagon, Simon, Ottawa Indian, 282
- Polk, R. L., Company, of Detroit, donation of books, 73
- Pontiac, and activities of Black Legion, 251
- Pontiac, siege of Detroit, 93, 95
- Pontiac State Hospital, and Black Legion, 251
- Poole, Charles, killed by Black Legion, 244-46, 248, 250, 260-62
- Poole, Rebecca, wife of Charles, 244
- Port Huron, and fire of 1871, 289
- Potawatomi Indians, and removal policies, 278, 287
- Post, Charles, and Holliand fire, 293-94, 298
- Post, Henry D., Holland businessman, 298-99
- Powers, William T., and Grand Rapids furniture, 328-29
- Pratt, Mrs. Stanley R., Michigan Historical Commission, 180
- Presque Isle State Park Commission, 105
- Primitive Expounder*, Universalist paper, 208-09, 212
- Prohibition, Detroit, 1-21; laws concerning, 43
- Prohibition party, and temperance reform, 43-44
- Q**
- Quincy, Josiah, Massachusetts representative, 228
- R**
- Radcliffe, Charles H., and Grand Rapids furniture, 339
- Rantoul, Robert, Jr., statesman, 235
- Rapport sur l'etat l'instruction publique en Prusse*, and Michigan education, 310
- Raymond, Mgr. Napoleon J., Lake Linden, 269
- Red Cross, and Claude Van Tyne, 196
- Red Jacket, saloon, 265
- Red Ribbon, temperance crusade, 45-60
- Republican party, and Gerritt J. Diekema, 80
- Revere Copper Company, 223, 226, 234, 241
- Reynolds, Edward, Boston merchant, 229

- Reynolds, Dr. Henry A., temperance campaigner, 41-60
- Reynolds, John, Sr., Boston merchant, 229
- Reynolds, William, Boston merchant, 229-30
- Reynolds, William B., investor in copper industry, 229-30
- Richards, Theodore F., Grand Rapids furniture, 324
- Rich, Benjamin, Boston merchant, 230
- Ringenberg, William C., "The Church College vs. The State University," 305-20
- Rodeheaver, Homer, evangelical song leader, 11, 14
- Rodgers, Alexander, Muskegon lumberman, 53
- Roehm & Davidson, Detroit machinery manufacturers, 17
- Roe, Lt. Comm. F. A., commander of U.S. *Michigan*, 102
- Rogers, Henry D., geologist, 237; Michigan copper industry, 235
- Rogers, William B., geologist, 237; Michigan copper industry, 235
- Romney, George, and Michigan Historical Commission, 77
- Roost, John, Holland merchant, 297
- Roscommon County, and Jim Carr, 122, 136, 137
- Rough, Captain James, commanded schooner *Michigan*, 96
- Royal American Regiment, and commander of schooner *Huron*, 95
- Rush-Bagot agreement, 98
- Rush Lake, and death of Silas Coleman, 257
- Rush, Richard, and Rush-Bagot agreement, 98
- Ryan, John, worked for Jim Carr, 125-26, 137
- S
- Saginaw-Bay City, and lumber production, 41
- Saginaw County, information gathered, 72
- St. Barnard, Alexander, pilot U.S. *Michigan*, 101
- St. Ignace, Michigan Historical Commission, 78
- St. Louis, and furniture industry, 322
- St. Mark's College, and University of Michigan, 312
- St. Phillips College, and University of Michigan, 312
- Sandwich, Ontario, body snatching attempts, 32
- Savery, William, cabinetmaker, 338
- Sawyer, Dr. A. I., body snatching, 30
- Schaddelee, Kommer, businessman, 298
- Schetterly, Henry R., leader of Alpha-delta, 208-09, 212-15
- Schoolcraft, Henry, and Indian removal, 280; Michigan Indian superintendent, 282
- Schoolcraft, James, and Indian removal, 280-81
- Schramm, Lewis, and Jim Carr, 132
- Schutze, James, joins *Detroit Free Press* staff, 274
- Schwarz, Richard W., *John Harvey Kellogg, M.D.*, revd., 81-84
- Scott, Dr. Alfred, at Jim Carr trial, 132
- Scott, Charles, Hope College, 298
- Scudder, Charles, and copper industry, 235
- Seaver, Rev. W. R., Congregational Church in Muskegon, 47, 50, 56
- See, John L., Dutch Reformed Church, 300
- Seney, lumber town, 122
- Settling the Great Lakes Frontier: Immigration to Michigan 1837-1924*, by Dr. C. Warren Vander Hill, 75
- Seventh-Day Adventist Church, 82-83
- Shaw, Albert, editor of *Review of Reviews*, 202-03
- Shaw, Quincy A., and copper mining, 235
- Shaw, Robert G., copper industry, 230, 235
- Shipman, Frederick C., Detroit Real Estate Board, 19
- Sherman, Gene, and death of Charles Poole, 245

- Shippen, Dr. William, and grave robbers, 28-29
 Shipperd, John J., Oberlin College, 313
 Sierawski, Frank, Michigan Historical Commission, 179
 Silkworth, James, owner of bawdy house, 125-26, 133, 136
 Sioux Indians, and removal policies, 278
 Sleeper, A. E., governor, 193
 Sloan, Alfred P., and General Motors, 270
 Smith, Dr. J. Lawrence, chemist, 237
 Smith, William A., United States Senator, 204
 Southern Michigan Prison, Jackson, 262
 Spring Arbor, subscriptions for Alphadelphia, 209
 Stackhouse and Tomlinson, Pittsburgh, built U.S. *Michigan*, 99
 Steketee, George G., Grand Rapids businessman, 299
 Stewart, Abel T., Hope Church, 298, 301
 Stone, James A. B., Kalamazoo College, 309
 Stover, John F., *The Life and Decline of the American Railroad*, revd., 175-76
 Stowell, Edith, and Jim Carr, 125
 Strafford, Vermont, and copper mining, 219-21, 224, 226-27, 229-30
 Straits of Mackinac, *Wolverine* breaks connecting rod, 104
 Stuart, Robert, Michigan Indian Superintendent, 282
 Sullivan, Martin E., Munson Fellowship, 74
 Sunday, Billy, crusade in Detroit, 1-21
 Sunday, Helen Thompson, wife of Billy, 3, 12
 Sunday, William A., father of Billy Sunday, 2

T
 Tappan, Henry P., president of University of Michigan, 307-309, 312, 314, 317, 319
 Tatman, Dr. John, temperance reform, 49, 53
 Taylor, John Wills, copper industry, 217-18
 Temperance, and Billy Sunday crusade, 1-21; in Muskegon, 41-60
 Ten Brook, Andrew, University of Michigan, 318
 Thetford Coperas Factory, 228
 "They Dared to Do Right: Prohibition in Muskegon," by Gerald Van Woerkom, 41-60
 Third Reformed Church, Holland, 292, 296, 301
 Thomas, N. Gordon, "Alphadelphian Experiment," 205-16
 Thompson, Sam, Detroit Tiger star, 20
 Thornton, Richard, president of Alphadelphia, 208
 Thwing, Z. Clark, dry kiln process, 328
 Toledo, capture of Dr. Henri Le Caron, 31
 Toledo War, and Michigan statehood, 156
 Tolk, Mrs. Sarah Ooms, Holland fire, 296
 Tompkins, C. Davis, *Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg: The Evolution of a Modern Republican*, revd., 159-60
 Torch Lake, 269; 1905 earthquake, 264, 266
 Townsend Plan, and Depression of 1930s, 243
 Tracy, George, undertaker, 133
 Treaty of 1854, and Indian removal, 287
 Treaty of 1842, and Indian removal, 285
 Treaty of Ghent, and construction of U.S. *Michigan*, 98
 Treaty of Washington, and Indian removal, 279
 Trevelyan, Sir George Otto, English historian, 187
 Turner, Reuben, and Indian removal, 283
 Tuscola County, information gathered, 72

- Two Thousand Questions and Answers About the War*, criticism by Claude Van Tyne, 201-204
- Tyler, John, and Indian removal, 281
- Tyson, Isaac, Jr., and copper mining, 220-22, 224, 26, 230, 233, 237, 240-41
- U
- Uiterwijk, Henry, Third Reformed Church, Holland, 301
- Unadilla, subscriptions for Alpha-delta, 209
- Underground Railroad, and Canadian Negroes, 143
- Unemployment Council, Lincoln Park, 256
- United Automobile Workers Union, Lincoln Park, 256
- United Brotherhood of America, the "Black Legion," 244-62
- Universalist Church of Michigan, 207
- Universalists, 206-09, 215-16
- University of Illinois, speech by Van Tyne, 192
- University of Michigan, and Billy Sunday crusade, 18; and Claude Van Tyne, 186, 188-91, 195, 204; Board of Regents, 186, 189-90; and grave robbing, 25, 31-32, 34, 35-37; opposition from church colleges, 305-20
- UOP Foundation, donations to Michigan Historical Commission, 76
- Upper Peninsula, and copper mining, 234; and 1905 earthquake, 263-66; vote in 1916 election, 20; Indian removal, 278, 285; lumber towns, 122
- Upshur, A. P., Secretary of Navy, 99
- Usher, Captain N. R., first commander of U.S.S. *Michigan*, 105
- U.S.S. *Michigan*, battlegewagon, 103-06, 113-20
- V
- Valley City Iron Works, and Grand Rapids furniture, 327
- Vander Hill, C. Warren, *Gerritt J. Diekema*, revd., 80-81; *Settling the Great Lakes Frontier: Immigration to Michigan 1837-1924*, 75
- Vander Veen, Engbertus, Holland merchant, 295, 297
- Vander Velde, Lewis G., Michigan Historical Commission, 63, 77
- Van Osterzee, Professor J. J., of Utrecht University, 303
- Van Raalte, Rev. Albertus C., founder of Holland, 290-91, 294, 297-98, 302-303
- Van Schelven, Gerrit, citizen of Holland, 291-92, 295-96, 298, 302-303
- "Van Tyne: The Professor and the Hun! Claude H. Van Tyne and World War I," by James D. Wilkes, 183-204
- Van Tyne, Claude Halstead, 183-204
- Van Vleck Hall, at Hope College, 296
- VanWoerkom, Gerald, "They Dared to Do Right: Prohibition in Muskegon," 41-60
- Verz Cruz, Mexico, participation of U.S.S. *Michigan* in bombardment, 113-119
- Vermont Mineral Factory Co., cop-peras business, 221, 225, 227-28
- Villenau, Billy, Meredith barkeep, 138
- Vincent, John, member of Black Legion, 254
- Voisine, William, mayor of Ecorse, 256, 258, 261
- W
- Waddell, John, and furniture industry, 326
- Wade, Richard C., and Harold M. Mayer, *Chicago: Growth of a Metropolis*, revd., 84-86
- Waite, Frederick C., medical historian, 26
- Walton, Clyde C., *An Illinois Reader*, revd., 163-65
- Warner, Gov. Fred M., and Billy Sunday crusade, 15
- War of 1812, and creation of Michigan Territory, 156; effect on copper industry, 218-19, 229; Indian removal, 276
- War Preparedness Committee, World War I, 192
- Waukegan Harbor, *Wolverine* ready for rescue, 104

- Wayne County, and activities of the Black Legion, 246, 255
- Wayne County Rifle and Pistol Club, infiltration by Black Legion, 254
- Wayne, location of grave robberies, 37
- Webster, S. A., and Alphadelphia colony, 214
- Wentworth, Alexander, shot James Strang, 101
- Western Society to Benefit the Indians, 281
- West Side Iron Works, and Grand Rapids furniture, 327
- Wheeler, E., Universalist pastor, 208
- White, Andrew D., University of Michigan, 310
- White, Calvin, criticism of Alphadelphia, 208-209
- White, Isaac "Peg Leg," member of Black Legion, 256
- Whitehall, temperance reform club, 53, 56
- Whitney, T. W., prosecuted Jim Carr, 132
- Wichers, Willard, of Holland, Michigan Historical Commission, 77
- Widdicomb, George, Jr., and Grand Rapids furniture, 324
- Widdicomb, Harry, Grand Rapids furniture, 324
- Widdicomb, John, Grand Rapids furniture, 324
- Widdicomb, William, Grand Rapids furniture, 324, 326, 336, 338
- Widdicomb Brothers and Richards, Grand Rapids furniture, 324
- Wiesenthal, Dr. Charles F., medical authority, 29
- Wilkes, James D., "Van Tyne: The Professor and the Hun! Claude H. Van Tyne and World War I," 183-204
- William Fessenden*, revenue cutter, 109
- Williams, Georgie, and Jim Carr, 127-28
- Wilson, Woodrow, Detroit visit, 10
- Wing River, and Indian removal, 284
- Winyah*, steamer, 109
- Wisconsin, and Indian removal, 285-86
- Wolverine* (formerly U.S. *Michigan*), 104-05
- Wolverine Republican League, and death of Charles Poole, 244; and Black Legion, 254
- Women's Christian Temperance Union, in Michigan, 43, 45-46, 48, 51, 59-60
- Woodbridge, William, Senator from Michigan, 281
- World War I, and Claude H. Van Tyne, 183-204; Negro population, 148-49, 153
- Wright, James K., attorney for Jim Carr, 132
- Y
- Yellow Ribbon clubs, and temperance crusade, 49
- Young, Daisy, and Jim Carr, 128-30, 133-34
- Z
- Zehnder, Herman F., "Teach My People the Truth!"—*The Story of Frankenmuth, Michigan*, revd., 172-74

